KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

(KCSE TRIALS 1-10)

This compilation offers a systematically arranged assemblage of simulated assessments, specifically formulated for KCSE. Each assessment is meticulously crafted to align with the curriculum requirements, thereby offering students a thorough practice experience.

CONFIDENTIAL!

For Marking Schemes

Mr Isaboke 0746 222 000 / 0742 999 000

SUCCESS TO ALL CANDIDATES

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 1

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

INDEX NO…… **ADM NO**……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

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FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

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	1--17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Identify the second **stage** in the evolution of man. **(1 mark)**
2. Which is the **smallest** linguistic group in Kenya**?** **(1 mark)**
3. Mention **two** limitations of linguistic as a source of Kenyan history**.** **(2 marks)**
4. Give the **main** reason that led to the decline of Gedi during the 15th century**.** **(1 mark)**
5. Name one document that safeguards the rights of a child in Kenya. **(1 mark)**
6. State **two** natural factors for the rise of Nairobi as an urban centre**.** **(2 marks)**
7. What is direct democracy**?** **(1 mark)**
8. Highlight **two** reasons for the formation of Kenya Africans democratic union in 1960. **(2 marks)**
9. State **two** components of the national budget in Kenya. **(2 marks)**
10. Mention **two** principles of the electoral system in Kenya. **(2 marks)**
11. Name **two** groups that are involved in the provision of Health services in Kenya. **(2 marks)**
12. Identify **two** reasons that may cause the removal of a county governor from office. **(2 marks)**
13. Give the **main** function of National Defense Council of Kenya**.** **(1 mark)**
14. Give **two** roles played by sergeant- at -arms in national assembly**.** **(2 marks)**
15. Identify **one** philosophy adopted at independence to promote social justice in Kenya**.** **(1 mark)**
16. Highlight **one** principle of natural justice in Kenya. **(1 mark)**
17. What is the **main** function of correctional services in Kenya **(1 mark)**

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section

18. (a) Identify **five** age sets among the Nandi traditional society. **(5 mrks)**

(b) Describe the **social** organization of the Mijikenda people during the pre-colonial period. **(10 mks)**

19. (a) How has the Kenyan government attempted to guarantee women rights. **(5 mks)**

(b) Explain **five** roles played by political parties in the struggle for Independence in Kenya between 1945-1963**.** **(10 mks)**

20. (a)Mention **five** negative impact of the Portuguese rule on the East Coast of Africa. **(5 mks)**

(b) Describe **five** economic developments that took place in Kenya during the colonial period. **(10 mks)**

21. (a) Identify **five** challenges faced by the Kikuyu Independent Schools Association (KISA). **(5 mrks)**

(b)Explain **five** contributions of Prof.Wangari Mathaai in Kenyan history**.** **(10 mks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section

22. (a) What **three** situations can make a registered voter to be denied the right to vote in Kenya? **(3 mrks)**

(b) Explain **six** rights of an accused person during trial in a court of law in Kenya. **(12 mks)**

23. (a) Give **three** sources of Kenyan law**.** **(3 mks)**

(b) Explain **six** limitations of parliamentary supremacy in Kenya. **(12 mks)**

24. (a) State **three** functions of the Controller of Budget in Kenya**.** **(3 mrks)**

(b) Explain **six** ways in which the recurrent expenditure funds are used by County Government of Kenya. **(12 mks)**

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KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 1

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

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SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. **State** one branch of history. **(1mark)**
2. **Identify** the main linguistic advantage Homo erectus had over his predecessors. **(1mark)**
3. **State** one political result of early agriculture. **(1mark)**
4. **In** what way did the land enclosure system affect the small scale farmers in Britain? **(1mark**
5. **Give** the main trade good from the North in the Trans-Saharan trade. **(1mark)**
6. **Identify** the greatest invention of the Mesopotamians in transport. **(1mark)**
7. **Identify** the main negative way that the development of telecommunication has affected the world. **(1mark)**
8. **State two** contributions of Louis Pasteur in the Science of Preservation. **(2mrks)**
9. **Mention two** factors which led to the growth of Meroe. **(2mrks)**
10. **State two** ways in which military conquest benefited the Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period. **(2mrks)**
11. **State one** way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. **(1mark)**
12. **Identify the** styles of administration by the French in their colonies in Africa. **(2mrks)**
13. **State two** methods used by international community to hasten the attainment of majority rule in South Africa. **(2mrks)**
14. **Give two** ways in which nationalists in Mozambique eliminated ethnicity among themselves **(2mrks)**
15. **Give two** reasons why USA isolated herself from the World War I in initial stages. **(2mrks)**
16. **State two** benefits of international relations. **(2mrks)**
17. **Identify** the current Secretary-General of United Nations. **(1mark)**

SECTION B : (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions.

18. **a)State five** factors that suggest that Africa is the cradle land for mankind. **(5 mrks)**

    b) Explain **five** factors that have contributed to food shortage in Africa. **(10 mks)**

19. a) Give three ways in which the Tuaregs contributed to the development of the Trans-Saharan trade. **(3 mrks)**

b) Explain six reasons that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. **(12 mks)**

20. a)State three functions of the Lukiko in the Baganda kingdom in the 19th century.

b) Describe the economic activities of the Shona people in the pre-colonial period. **(12 mks)**

21. a) What were the aims of Arusha declaration of 1967. **(3 mks)**

b)Explain six economic challenges faced by Democratic Republic of Congo since independence. **(12 mks)**

SECTION C: 30MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

22. a) State five methods used by African nationalists in south Africa. **(5mrks)**

b) Explain five challenges faced by the Nationalists in Mozambique. **(10mks)**

23. a) State three permanent members in the council of the league of Nations. **(3mrks)**

b) Explain six achievements of economic community of west Africa states. (ECOWAS) **(12mks)**

24. a) Give three ways on how to become a member of the house of lords in Britain. **(3mrks)**

b) Explain six functions of the cabinet in India. **(12mks)**

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KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 2

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Name the original inhabitants of Kenya during the colonial period. **(1mark)**
2. Identify **one** pre-historic site in Kenya where remains of Ramapithecus were found **(1mark)**
3. Give **two** environmental reason for the migration of the Luo community in Kenya **(2 mks)**
4. Name the **two** winds that were used by the early visitors to and from the East African coast up to 1500 AD **(2 mks)**
5. Identify **two** social problems facing Nairobi as a modern urban Centre **(2 mks)**
6. Outline **two** political responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen **(2 mks)**
7. Identify any **two** groups in charge of monitoring the observation of human rights in Kenya. **(2 mks)**
8. Give the main significance of the repeal of section 2A of the Kenyan constitution in 1991. **(1mrk)**
9. Name the treaty that marked the end of partition of East Africa **(1mrk)**
10. State the main recommendation of the Lyttleton constitution of 1954 in Kenya. **(1mrk)**
11. Which education commission in Kenya recommended the establishment of 8-4-4 system? **(1mark)**
12. Give the main reason for convening the second Lancaster House Conference **(1mark)**
13. Who is the Chief Legal advisor of the National Government in Kenya **(1mark)**
14. Name the **two** categories of the members of National Assembly **(2 mrks)**
15. What was the immediate cause of the declaration of state of emergency in Kenya on 20th October 1952? **(1mark)**
16. Name **two** types of land tenure systems/hand holdings in Kenya **(2 mrks)**
17. Identify any **two** types of revenue funds created by 2010 constitution. **(2 mrks)**

SECTION B (45marks)

Answer any three questions from this section

18. (a) Outline **five** social results of migration of the Bantu community **(5 mrks)**

(b) *Explain* the political organization of the Somali community during the pre-colonial period **(10 mks)**

19. (a) Give **five** sources of information on contact between East African Coast and outside world **(5 mrks)**

(b) Explain **five** impacts of Indian Ocean trade on the people of East African Coast **(10 mks)**

20. (a) Outline **three** roles of the trade union movements in Kenya during the colonial period **(3 mks)**

(b) Explain **six** problems faced by early political parties in Kenya from 1919 – 1939 **(12 mks)**

21. (a) Identify **three** demands raised by the African Elected members organization (AEMO) to the colonial secretary in 1957 **(3 mks)**

(b) Explain **six** social results of national philosophies in Kenya **(6 mks)**

SECTION C (30marks)

Answer any two questions from this section

22. (a) State **three** rights of arrested persons **(3 mrks)**

(b) Explain **six** factors promote national unity in Kenya **(12 mks)**

23. (a) Outline **three** reasons that may lead to a by-election in Kenya **(3 mrks)**

(b) Explain **six** roles of the National Assembly **(12 mks)**

24. (a) State **three** advantages of Devolution in Kenya **(3 mrks)**

(b) Explain **six** sources of revenue for county governments in Kenya. **(12 mks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 2

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Identify one unwritten source of information in History and Government. **(1 mark)**
2. Give two uses of stone tools by early people. **(2 mrks)**
3. What planting method was used by European farmers before the agrarian revolution? **(1 mark)**
4. What is the **MAIN** factor that stimulated the development of Trans-Atlantic trade? **(1 mark)**
5. State **two** reasons why the camel is referred to as 'the ship of the desert'. **(2 mrks)**
6. Identify two forms of messages that could be relayed by the use of drum beats in Ancient times. **(2 mrks)**
7. Mention one disadvantage of using coal as a source of energy. **(1 mrks)**
8. Identify two metals that were used to replace stone tools in Africa. **(2 mrks)**
9. State one problem which faced Athens. **(1 mark)**
10. State one way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. **(1 mark)**
11. Give two social reasons for the European scramble for Africa. **(2 mrks)**
12. State two conditions that one had to fulfill to become assimilated to French West Africa. **(2 mks)**
13. Give the main reason for the formation of the League of Nations. **(1 mark)**
14. Identify one member of the central powers that fought during the First World War. **(1mark)**
15. State the main function of the International court of Justice. **(1 mark)**
16. Name two founder leaders of Non-Aligned movement (NAM). **(2 marks)**
17. State two reasons why Zanzibar favoured a union with the mainland Tanganyika in 1964. **(2 mks**

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions from this section.

18. (a) Outline three physical characteristics of Egyptian ape. **(3 mrks)**
    (b) Describe the culture of the early man during the Old Stone Age. **(12 mks)**

19. (a)Give three features of agricultural practices in Britain before Agrarian revolution. **(3 mrks)**
    (b)Explain six measures that can be adopted to alleviate the food shortage in Africa. **(12 marks)**

20. (a)State 3 economic activities of the Asante during the 19th century. **(3 mks)**

(b)Describe the social organization of the shona during the colonial period. **(12 mks)**

21. (a)Give three reasons why the Maji Maji rebellion failed. **(3 mrks)**

(b)Explain six reforms introduced by German administration after the Maji Maji rebellion. **(12 mks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions from this section.

22. (a)State five reasons why Britain used indirect rule in Nigeria. **(5 mrks)**

(b) Discuss five effects of indirect rule in Nigeria. **(10 mks)**

23. (a)Give **three** political changes introduced by Mobutu Seseko which led to dictatorship in D.R.C **(3 mrks)**

b**) Describe six** social challenges that have faced Tanzania since independence. **(12mks)**

24. (a) **State five** functions of the British House of Commons. **(5 mrks)**

(b) Explain five factors that limit parliamentary supremacy in Britain. **(10 mks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 3

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. **Identify one** main source of History and Government of the Kenyan communities during the pre colonial period. **(1mark)**
2. **Name two** groups of people that form the Coastal Bantu of Kenya. **(2mrks)**
3. **Name one** Kenyan community that had a centralized form of government in the pre-colonial period. **(1mark)**
4. **Give two** crops that were introduced by the Portuguese at the East African Coast. **(2mks)**
5. **State two** terms of the Anglo-German agreement of 1886. **(2mrks)**
6. **Define** dual citizenship. **(1mark)**
7. **Identify the** main grievance of Ukamba Members Association. **(1mark)**
8. **Identify two** Kenyan communities that showed mixed reactions against colonial invasion. **(2mrks)**
9. **Mention** the woman who led the Agiriama resistance. **(1mark)**
10. **State two** reasons why Africans in Kenya were denied the right to grow cash crops during the colonial period? **(2mrks)**
11. **Give two** demands of African Elected Members Organization (A.E.M.O). **(2mrks)**
12. **Who** introduced dairy farming in Kenya? **(1mark)**
13. **What** was the main ideological difference between KANU and KADU before independence in 1963? **(1mark)**
14. **Give** the main function of Parliament in Kenya. **(1mark)**
15. **State the two** levels of government in Kenya today. **(2mrks)**
16. **Identify** the constitutional amendment that reverted Kenya to a multi-party state. **(1mark)**
17. **Mention two** types of funds in which government revenue is deposited. **(2mrks)**

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

*Answer **ANY three** questions from this section.*

18. **(a)** Outline **five** reasons for the migration of the Luo from their ancestral homeland. **(5 mrks)**

(b) Describe the political organization of the Mijikenda during the pre-colonial period. **(10 mks)**

19. (a) Identify **three** contributions of the European missionaries to the exploration of East Africa in the 19th century. **(3 mrks)**

(b) Explain **six** factors which promoted missionary activities in East Africa in the 19th century **(12 mks)**

20.(a) Identify **three** problems that the independent schools faced during the colonial period.**(3 mks)**

(b) Explain **six** results of the establishment of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. **(12 mks)**

21. (a) State **five** main features of African socialism. **(5 mks)**

(b) Explain **five** economic effects of African socialism. **(10 mks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

22. a) List three methods used by the British to occupy Kenya towards the close of the 19th century **(3mrks)**

b)Explain six challenges that faced the Imperial British East Africa Company in its Administration of the protectorate **(12 mks)**

23. a)Identify three methods that have been used to conduct elections in Kenya. **(3mrks)**

b) Why is parliament an important institution in Kenya? **(3mrks)**

24. a)Give three aims of Harambee movement in Kenya. **(3mrks)**

b) **Explain six** problems that faced Harambee movement in Kenya. **(12 mks)**

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KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 3

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Mention **one** political importance of studying History. **(1mark)**
2. Identify **two** characteristics of the Aegyptopithecus. **(2mrks)**
3. What was the importance of the development of writing in Mesopotamia during the Agrarian Revolution? **(1mark)**
4. Identify **two** factors that led to the development of local trade. **(2mrks)**
5. State **one** way in which European colonization led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. **(1mark)**
6. Identify **two** trans-continental railway lines in the modern world. **(2mks)**
7. Identify **two** factors that led to the scientific revolution. **(2mks)**
8. Give **one** factor that led to the emergence of London as a major trading centre. **(1mark)**
9. Identify **two** external factors that led to the decline of the Asante empire. **(2mks)**
10. Give **two** negative political effects of the partition of Africa by the European powers. **(2mrks)**
11. State how Islamic religion enabled the Mandinka to resist French invasion from 1886 to **1898.** **(1mark)**
12. Identify **one** social shortcoming of Indirect role in Nigeria. **(1mark)**
13. Identify **one** factor that led to the riots of 1948 in Ghana. **(1mark)**
14. Give the role that diplomacy played in the struggle for independence in South Africa. **(1mark)**
15. State **one** way in which the violation of the Treaty of Versailles led to the outbreak of the Second **World War (1939 – 1945).** **(1mark)**
16. Mention **two** personalities who led in the formation of the Non-Aligned Movement. **(2mrks)**
17. State **two** objectives of the Pan-African Conference of 1900. **(2mrks)**

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

*Answer any **three** questions from this section.*

18. **(a)** State **three** reasons why Africa is considered the cradle of man. **(3 mks)**

(b) Describe **six** ways in which homo erectus attempted to improve kind way of life. **(12 mks)**

19. (a) Give **three** methods used to acquire slaves from West Africa during the Trans-Atlantic trade. **(3 mrks)**

(b) Explain **six** factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. **(12 mks)**

20. (a)Give five examples of the communication. **(5 mrks)**

(b) Describe **five** negative impacts of modern forms of communication. **(10 mks)**

21. (a) State **three** ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. **(3 mrks)**

(b) Explain **six** factors that led to development of African nationalism in Ghana. **(12 mks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

22. a) State five factors for the rise of Pan Africa Movement **(5 mrks)**

b) Discuss the achievements of Pan African Movement by 1960 **(10 mks)**

23.a) Outline five factors that enabled Allied Forces to defeat Germany during the 2nd world war **(5 mrks)**

b) Discuss five social effects of 2nd world war on the people of Europe **(10 mks)**

24. a) State three ways in which one can qualify as a member of House of Lords in Britain **(3 mks)**

b) Describe six duties of the monarch in Britain **(12 mks)**

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KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 4

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. State **one** limitation of using electronic sources to get historical information. **(1mk).**
2. Identify **two** Highland Nilotes in Kenya**.** **(2mks).**
3. Give the **main** economic activity of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. **(2mks).**
4. Identify **two** ways of becoming a Kenyan citizen by registration. **(2mks).**
5. Identify **two** symbols of national unity in Kenya**.** **(2mks).**
6. Give **two** reasons why Seyyid Said moved his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. **(2mks)**
7. State **two** ways through which the construction of the Uganda railway speeded up colonization of Kenya. **(2mks).**
8. Identify the constitutional amendment that led to the re-introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenya**.** **(1mk).**
9. Name the British administrator who was in charge of the Imperial British East African Company. **(1mk).**
10. What was the **main** contribution of Prof. Wangary Mathai to the development of Kenya.
11. Identify the first political organization in Kenya during the colonial period**.** **(1mk).**
12. State **two** characteristics of independent churches and schools in Kenya. **(2mks).**
13. Identify the leader who stepped down as the president of Kenya African Union for Jomo Kenyatta. **(1mk).**
14. Give **two** special courts in Kenya**.** **(2mks).**
15. State one reason for the adoption of Harambee strategy in Kenya after independence. **(1mk).**
16. Identify **two** types of expenditure by the National Government of Kenya. **(2mks).**
17. Identify **one** type of land ownership in Kenya**.** **(1mk).**

SECTION B.

Answer any three questions from this section.

18.(a). State **five** reasons why the Akamba actively participated in the long distance trade. **(5mks).**

(b). Explain **five** factors that led to the decline of coastal city states**.** **(10mks).**

19.(a). State **five** methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. **(5mks).**

(b). Explain **five** negative effects of the colonial land policies in Kenya.

20.(a). Give **five** early political organizations formed in Kenya between **1919-1939.** **(5mks).**

(b). Describe **five** roles played by trade unions in the struggle for independence in Kenya. **(10mks).**

21.(a). Give **five** ways in which the Harambee philosophy has promoted social development in Kenya. **(5mks).**

(b). Explain **five** features of African socialism in Kenya. **10mks).**

SECTION C.

Answer any two questions from this section.

22.(a). Give the composition of the County Executive Committee. **(3mks).**

(b). Explain **six** ways in which the National Government relates with County Governments in Kenya. **(12mks).**

23.(a). Identify **three** disputes resolved by the kadhis courts. **(3mks).**

(b). Explain **six** functions of the Chief justice in Kenya**.** **(12mks).**

24.(a). Give **three** factors that led to the introduction of multy-party democracy in Kenya. **(3mks).**

(b). Describe **six** achievements of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990s.

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 4

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

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SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. State one limitation of anthropology sources to get historical data. **(1mk)**
2. Who discovered the Evolution theory. **(1mk).**
3. State two disadvantages of the land enclosure system in Britain. **(2mks).**
4. List one disadvantage of cell phone as a means of communication. **(1mk).**
5. Identify two metals that were used as currency in pre-colonial Kenya. **(2mks).**
6. Give one material where early writing was done.
7. Identify the main reason for the decline of the Trans Atlantic trade. **(1mk).**
8. Give two factors that led to the decline of Kilwa town.
9. State two methods used by the European powers to acquire colonies in Africa. **(2mks).**
10. Name one community which participated in the maji maji rebellion. **(1mk).**
11. State two reasons for the entry of USA into the First World War. **(2mks).**
12. State two European activities in Africa during the 19th century. **(2mks).**
13. Name one member of the Tripple Entente during the First world war. **(1mk).**
14. Identify the main cause of the cold war. **(1mk).**
15. Give two financial institutions established by the African Union. **(2mks).**
16. Name one major political party in the USA. **(1mk).**
17. Identify two parliamentary duties of the monarch in Britain. **(2mks).**

SECTION B.

Answer any three questions from this section.

18. (a). State **five** pull factors that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa. **(5mks).**

(b). Explain **five** reasons why Ghana achieved her independence earlier than other African countries. **(10mks).**

19. (a). Identify **three** ways in which water was used in industries during the 18th century. **(3mks).**

(b). Explain **six** effects of the scientific invention in industry. **(12mks).**

20. (a). Identify **three** principles of the Arusha declaration of 1967. **(3mks).**

(b). Explain **six** political challenges that have faced African countries since independence. **(12mks).**

21. (a). State **five** factors which influenced the British to use indirect rule in Nothern Nigeria. **(5mks).**

(b). Explain **five** challenges which were experienced in the implementation of assimilation policy in **Senegal.** **(12mks).**

SECTION C.

Answer any two questions from this section.

22.(a). Identify **three** conditions Austria gave to Serbia following the assassination of Arch Duke Franz Ferdinand in 1914.

(b). Explain **six** effects of the first world war.

23. (a). Give **five** organs of the African Union**.** **(5mks).**

(b). Explain **five** challenges facing the East African Community up to 1977.

24. (a). Identify **three** levels of elections in India. **(3mks).**

(b). Explain **six** functions of the cabinet in India**.** **(12mks).**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 5

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

INDEX NO…… **ADM NO**……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

a) *Write your Name, Admission number and stream.*

b) *Answer ALL questions in the answer sheets provided.*

c) *Answer ALL questions in section A, Three questions in the section B and Two questions in section C.*

d) *Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	A		B				C		TOTAL
	1--17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. **Define** the term legitimacy in relation to government. **(1mark)**
2. **State** the first settlement area of the Luo during their migration from Sudan. **(1mark)**
3. **State one** economic activity that the Kwavi Maasai acquired as a result of interacting with the Agikuyu **(1mark)**
4. **State** the **main** reason why early visitors from Arabia came to the Kenyan coast before 1500 **(1mark)**
5. Identify **two** items of trade which were transported from the Kenyan coast during the long distance trade. **(2mrks)**
6. **Identify** the provision in the Kenyan Bill of Rights that protects an individual from unlawful detention **(1mark)**
7. Identify **two** activities that promote National Unity in Kenya. **(2mrks)**
8. State **two** provisions of the National Accord and Reconciliation Act (2008) **(2mrks)**
9. Give **two** reasons that can lead the revocation of presumed citizenship by birth in Kenya **(2mrks)**
10. State **two** terms of Anglo- German Agreement of 1886 **(2mrks)**
11. State the **main** importance of Eliud Mathu in the history of Kenya **(1mark)**
12. State **two** recommendations of the Lennox-Boyd constitution of 1958. **(2mrks)**
13. Name **two** independent churches that emerged in Central Kenya during the colonial period **(2mrks)**
14. Identify **two** members who are elected to represent a county in the parliament in Kenya **(2mks)**
15. Who is the administrative head of the Parliamentary Service Commission? **(1mark)**
16. State the significance of the repeal of section 2A of the constitution in 1991. **(1mark)**
17. **Identify** the education commission that recommended the Competency Based Curriculum **(1mark)**

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

18.a) Give **five** social effects of the migration of River Lake Nilotes into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. **(5 mrks)**

(b) Describe **five** similarities in the political organization of the Ameru and the Abagusil during the pre-colonial period. **(10 mks)**

19.a) State **five** reasons for the Maasai collaboration with the British during the British invasion of Kenya **(5 mks)**

(b) Describe **five** ways in which land policies in colonial Kenya undermined the African economy **(10mks).**

20.a) Give **five** recommendations of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923 **(5 mrks)**

(b) Describe **five** ways through which the African elected members of the Legislative Council contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. **(10 mks)**

21.a) Give **five** social effects of national philosophies in Kenya **(5 mrks)**

(b) Describe **five** factors that have influenced industrialization in Kenya since 1963 **(10 mks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

22.a) Give **five** stages in the preparation of a bill before its tabled in parliament for debate in Kenya **(5 mrks)**

(b) Explain **five** functions of the Senate in Kenya **(10 mks)**

23.a) Give **five** components of the Executive arm of Government in Kenya **(5mrks)**

(b) Explain **five** challenges facing the Judiciary in Kenya **(10mks)**

24.a) State **five** ways in which the County government relates to the National government in Kenya **(5 mrks)**

(b) Explain **five** measures used to ensure proper utilization of public funds by the County government **(10 mks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 5

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

INDEX NO…… **ADM NO**……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

- ***a)*** *Write your Name, Admission number and stream.*
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FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	A		B				C		TOTAL
	1--17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. **Give** the relationship between History and Government. **(1mark)**
2. **Identify** the **main** method used by Anthropologists to obtain information in History and Government **(1mark)**
3. **Give two** reasons that made early Human beings to live in groups during the Stone Age period **(2mrks)**
4. State **one** ways in which the Sumerians in Mesopotamia reclaimed land for Agriculture. **(1mrk)**
5. Identify **two** traditional forms of water transport. **(2mrks)**
6. Give the **main** advantage of the mobile phone **(1mark)**
7. State **two** factors that contributed to the decline Meroe as an early urban centre **(2mrks)**
8. Identify **one** type of spirit associated with the Shona kingdom **(1mark)**
9. State **two** ways European nations maintained peace among themselves during the process of partitioning Africa **(2mrks)**
10. Name **two** treaties signed between Lobengula and the British during the process of colonization of Africa. **(2mrks)**
11. State **two** events that marked the end of the first world war **(2mrks)**
12. Give **two** economic benefits enjoyed by members of Commonwealth **(2mrks)**
13. Name the military alliance formed by capitalist nations during the cold war. **(1mark)**
14. Give the **main** reason why the Pan African movement was formed at the beginning of the 20th century **(1mark)**
15. Name **one** financial institution established by the African union. **(1mark)**
16. **State two** aims of the Arusha declaration **(2mrks)**
17. Name **one** house of parliament in India. **(1mark)**

SECTIOM B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section

18.a) State **three** physical characteristics of homo-habilis **(3mrks)**

b) Describe **six** ways of life of early man during the Mesolithic period **(12mks)**

19.a)State three port towns that developed in West Africa as a result of the Trans-Atlantic Slave trade **(3mrks)**

b) Explain **six** factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Saharan trade. **(12mks)**

20.a) Outline **Five** challenges facing industrialization in Brazil. **(5mrks)**

b) Explain **six** positive effects of scientific inventions on Agriculture **(10mks)**

21.a) Highlight **five** reforms that were introduced by the Germans in Tanganyika after the Majimaji rebellion. **(5mks)**

b) Explain five disadvantages of Samori Toure's second empire at Dabakala **(10mks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

22.a) State **three** symbols of Royal Authority in Buganda Kingdom **(3mrks)**

b) Describe **six** aspects of the political organization of the Asante during the pre-colonial period **(12mks)**

23.a) State **three** ways in which the rise of dictatorship in Europe contributed to the outbreak of world war II **(3maks)**

b) Explain **six** political effects of World War **I** **(12 mks)**

24.a) State **five** roles that the monarch plays in relation to the British Government **(5mrks)**

b) Explain **six** merits of a federal system of government with references to the United States of America **(USA)** **(12mks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 6

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

INDEX NO…… **ADM NO**……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

- ***a)*** *Write your Name, Admission number and stream.*
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FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	A		B				C		TOTAL
	1--17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. **Identify the** branch of history that deals with control systems in the society. **(1mk)**
2. **Identify one** community in Kenya which belongs to the Southern Cushitic group. **(1mk)**
3. **State one** political function of the Oloibon among the Maasai during the 19th century. **(1mk)**
4. **Apart** from Fort Jesus, name the other monument built by the Portuguese at the Kenyan coast. **(1mk)**
5. State **two** ways in which Christianity undermined African culture. **(2mks)**
6. **Identify** the **main** reason for the formation of the inter-party parliamentary group (I.P.P.G) of 1997. **(1mk)**
7. Identify **two** education commissions established in Kenya before independence. **(1mk)**
8. **Mention** the treaty that brought to an end the scramble for and partition of East Africa. **(1mk)**
9. State **one** way in which national integration has promoted economic development in Kenya. **(1mk)**
10. **State** two ways in which the rule of law is maintained in Kenya. **(2mks)**
11. Highlight **two** reforms that resulted from the Lyttleton constitution of 1954. **(2mks)**
12. Identify **two** pillars of Nyayo philosophy. **(2mks)**
13. Identify **two** situations when the office of the president may become vacant in **Kenya.** **(2mks)**
14. Identify **two** types of land ownership in Kenya. **(2mks)**
15. State the composition of the County Executive Committee. **(2mks)**
16. State **one** function of the supreme court of Kenya. **(1mk)**
17. Give **two** functions of the commission on revenue allocation in Kenya. **(2mks)**

SECTION B

(Answer Any Three Questions In This Section 45mks)

18. **(a)** Give **five** reasons for the migration of the Luo from their original homeland into Kenya. **(5 mrks)**

(b) Describe the political organization of the Somali in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. **(10 mks)**

19. a) Give three reasons why the early visitors came to the Kenyan coast before 1500A.D. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** factors that contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and outside world by 1900. (12mks)

20.a) Give **five** grievances of the Kikuyu Central Association which were presented by Jomo Kenyatta to the colonial secretary in 1929. **(5mks)**

b) Explain **five** reasons why the MAUMAU movement was able to last for a long time. **(10mks)**

21. a) State **five** features that characterized African socialism in Kenya. **(5mrks)**

b)Explain **five** ways in which the Harambee philosophy has promoted the development of education in Kenya. **(10 mks)**

SECTION C

(Answer Any Two Questions In This Section 30mks)

22. (a) State **five** characteristics of the human rights. **(5mrks)**

b) Discuss the **five** methods used by the international community to solve conflicts. **(10mks)**

23. (a) State **five** reforms which have been introduced to improve the conditions of Correctional Services. **(5 mks)**

(b) Explain **five** factors which undermine free and fair elections in Kenya. **(10 mks)**

24. (a) Name **three** types of constitutionally established funds in Kenya. **(3 mks)**

(b) Discuss **six** challenges facing devolved governments in Kenya. **(12mks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 6

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

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Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

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	1--17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Identify **two** sources of information which can complement oral traditions in studying history and government **(2mks)**
2. Give the makers of Oldowan tools. **(1mk)**
3. State the main reason that made the early man to set up permanent settlement **(1mk)**
4. State **two** ways in which agrarian revolution in Britain affected the lives of small farmers. **(2mks)**
5. State **two** ways through which political instability has contributed to food shortage in Africa. **(2mks)**
6. Name **two** parts in Africa that developed as a result of the Trans-Atlantic trade. **(2mks)**
7. What was the invention of the Wright brothers. **(1mk)**
8. State the symbol of unity of the provincial Asante in the 19th century **(1mk)**
9. Name **two** African leaders in the maji maji rebellion. **(2mks)**
10. Name **one** administrative method used by French to administer her colonies. **(1mk)**
11. Name **one** nationalist party that fought for independence of Mozambique. **(1mk)**
12. Name **two** systems of alliances formed during the First World War. **(2mks)**
13. Give the main cause of the cold war. **(1mk)**
14. Give **two** founders members of Non-Aligned movement. **(2mks)**
15. Give the main political challenge faced by Congo after independence. **(1mk)**
16. Name **two** past presidents of Tanzania. **(2mks)**
17. Name the body that determines the election of the president of the united state of America. **(1mk)**

SECTION B

(45marks Answer Any Three Questions)

18. (a) State three reasons why early man moved from forests to settle in grass land in the pre-colonial era. **(3mks)**

(b) Describe the way of life of early man during the Old Stone Age period. **(12mks)**

19. (a) Give **three** reasons why African slaves were preferred during the Trans-Atlantic trade. . **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** challenges encountered by Trans-Saharan traders. **(12mks)**

20. (a) Name **three** chartered companies that ruled European territories in Africa during the 19th century. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** economic impacts of the partition of Africa among the European powers. **(12mks)**

21. (a) State **five** methods used by South Africa nationalists in the struggle for independence. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain **five** factors that favoured the success of FRELIMO nationalists during the struggle for independence in Mozambique. **(10mks)**

SECTION C

(30 Marks Answer Any Two Questions)

22. (a) State **five** functions of the Lakiiko of the Buganda kingdom during the pre-colonial period. **(5mks)**

(b) Describe the political organization of the Buganda during the pre-colonial period. **(10mks)**

23. (a) State **five** features of commonwealth. **(5mks)**

(b) Explain **five** causes of cold war. **(10mks)**

24. (a) Give **three** conditions that one should fulfill in order to be elected president of India. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain **six** functions of the British parliament. **(12mks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 7

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

INDEX NO…… **ADM NO**……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

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	1--17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Give ***two*** shortcomings of relying on oral traditions as a source of historical information. **(2 mrks)**
2. Give the name of the historical site where the remains of Kenyapithecus (*Ramapithecus*) were first discovered. **(1 mark)**
3. Give ***two*** natural calamities that influenced the migration of the Eastern Cushites into Kenya. **(2 mrks)**
4. State the ***main*** significance of circumcision in some traditional Kenyan societies. **(1 mark)**
5. Mention ***three*** factors that facilitated the coming and settlement of the Arabs to the East African Coast. **(3 mrks)**
6. State ***two*** circumstances under which the Government of Kenya may revoke citizenship acquired through registration. **(2 mrks)**
7. State the ***main*** reason why National Integration is important in Kenya. **(1 mark)**
8. Identify ***two*** characteristics of a written constitution. **(2 mrks)**
9. Identify ***two*** groups of rights entitled to a child in Kenya. **(2 mrks)**
10. State ***two*** terms of the Anglo-German Agreement of 1886. **(2 mrks)**
11. Identify ***one*** duty of the British Governor in Kenya during the colonial period.(1 mark)
12. Name ***one*** political association formed in Kenya before 1939. **(1 mark)**
13. Give ***two*** reasons why the Kenya Parliament is regarded as supreme. **(2 mrks)**
14. State ***one*** source of Nyayo Philosophy. **(1 mark)**
15. Identify ***one*** way in which the government promotes Kenyan culture. **(1 mark)**
16. Name ***one*** organ of the County Government. **(1 mark)**
17. Give **one** challenge facing the health sector in Kenya today. **(1mks)**

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions from this section.

18. **(a)** Give any **three** example of the western Bantus that settled in Kenya by 1000AD **(3mks)**

    (b) Explain the effects of River Lake Nilotes migration and settlement in Kenya up to 19^{th} C **(12mks)**

19. a) State ***three*** functions of mission stations in Kenya in the 19th century. **(3 mrks)**

b) Explain ***six*** factors that facilitated missionary activities in Kenya in the 19th century. **(12 mks)**

20 (a) Identity **three** methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. **(3 mks)**

(b) Explain **six** results of the Nandi resistance against British occupation. **(12 mks)**

21. (a) Identify **three** types of landholding in Kenya. **(3 mrks)**

(b) Explain **six** political challenges that have faced post-independent Kenya. **(12 mks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

22a) State **three** ways in which the constitution promotes national **unity** **(3mrks)**

b) Explain the importance of National Integration in Kenya **(12mks)**

23 (a) Give **three** functions of a constitution. **(3mrks)**

b) Describe the key stages in the constitution making process in Kenya. **(12mks)**

24 a) Identify three conditions one must fulfill to be declared as a winner in the presidential **Election** **(3mrks)**

(b)Explain ***six*** powers and function of the president in Kenya **(12 mks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 7

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

INDEX NO…… **ADM NO**……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

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SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. Identify the theory explaining that the world and all that is in was created by a special supreme being. **(1mk)**

2. Name the group of old stone age man, who is associated with oldwan tools. **(1mk)**

3. Name **two** ancient writing in Mesopotamia and Egypt. **(2mks)**

4. Give **two** forms of traditional currency used in Africa. **(2mks)**

5. Give **two** forms of water transport used during ancient times. **(2mks)**

6. State **two** uses of horn blowing in traditional African societies. **(2mks)**

7. State **one** reason why African slaves were preferred during the Trans- Atlantic slave trade. **(1mk)**

8. Identify **two** chartered companies used to administer East Africa during the process of colonization. **(2mks)**

9. State **two** factors that facilitated scientific revolution in Europe from 14th century. **(2mks)**

10. Give **two** duties of the Katikiro in the Buganda community. **(2mks)**

11. State **one** main function of the royal fire in Mwene Mtapa Kingdom. **(1mk)**

12. Identify **one** way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. **(1mk)**

13. Name two former Portuguese colonies in Africa. **2mks)**

14. Give one specialized UN agency which finances development programmes in developing Nations. **(1mk)**

15. State the main reason that lead to the end of World war II **(1mk)**

16. State the function of the OAU Liberation committee **(1mk)**

17. Give one military organization formed by power blocks during the cold war period. **(1mk)**

SECTION B: (45MARKS)

Answer any <u>three</u> questions from this section

18. a) Give three stages in the evolution of man after Homo Habilis. **(3mks)**

b) Explain six cultural practices of Homo-erectus during the old stone age period. **(12mks)**

19. a) Outline three advantages of road transport. **(3mks)**

b) Explain six effects of telecommunication in modern society. **(12mks)**

20. a) Give three systems of administration used by the colonists in Africa. **(3mks)**

b) Explain six results of the collaboration between the British and Lewanika. **(12mks)**

21. a) Give three methods used by Mozambican nationalists to struggle for Independence. **(3mks)**

b) Explain six challenges faced by FRELIMO in nationalist struggle. **(12mks)**

SECTION C: (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

22. a) Give three reasons why the British used direct rule to administer Zimbambwe. **(3mks)**

b) Explain six reasons for the failure of the policy of assimilation. **(12mks)**

23. a) Apart from Britain name three permanent member states of the UN security council. **(3mks)**

b) Explain six causes of the cold war after 1945. **(12mks)**

24. a) Give three organs of EAC 2001 **(3mks)**

b) Explain six achievements of EAC – 2001 **(12mks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 8

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… SIGN……

INDEX NO…… ADM NO……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

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	1--17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. **Define** the term pre-history. **(1mk)**
2. **Identify** two sub-groups among the Ameru. **(2mks)**
3. **Identify** two natural factors that caused the Abagusii to migrate from mount Elgon region to their present homeland. **(2mks)**
4. What was the main role of the Kallu among the Cushite during the pre-colonial period**.** **(1mk)**
5. Name two early visitors to the East Africa coast up to **1500AD.** **(2mks)**
6. **Mention** one contribution made by Ludwig Krapf in the spread of Christianity. **(1mk)**
7. **State** two ways through which citizenship by birth is attained**.** **(2mks)**
8. **Identify** one cause of conflicts in Keny**a.** **(1mk)**
9. **State** two advantages of written constitution**.** **(2mks)**
10. **Identify** two ways in which the results of collaboration of the Maasai with the British were similar to that of Wanga. **(2mks)**
11. **State** two grievances raised by the Asians that were addressed by the Devonshire white paper of 1923. **(2mks)**
12. State one main outcome of second Lancaster conference of **1962.** **(1mk)**
13. **Mention** one role of Daniel Arap Moi in the struggle for independence. **(1mk)**
14. **What** is the main function of parliament in Kenya. **(1mk)**
15. **State** two features of African socialism in **Kenya** **(2mks)**
16. **State** one way in which poor leadership affects sporting activities in Kenya**.** **(1mk)**
17. **State** one way in which the government of Kenya ensures effective utilization of public funds. **(1mk)**

SECTION B (45MKS)

Answer any three questions in this section.

18. **(a) State** any three Luo groups which migrated into Kenya. **(3mks)**

    (b)Describe the political organization of the Luo in the 19th century. **(12mks)**

19. **(a)Give three** factors which contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by the 16th century. **(3mks)**

(b)Explain six factors that led to the decline of the Portuguese rule over the Kenyan coast in the **19th century.** **(12mks)**

20.(a) Identify three leaders of the East Africa association. **(3mks)**

(b) Explain six grievances of Africans which were advanced by the East Africa association. **(12mks)**

21.(a)State three challenges that hinder government efforts to eradicate illiteracy in Kenya**.(3mks)**

(b)Describe six factors that have influenced industrialization in Kenya since independence. **(12mks)**

SECTION C (30MKS)

Answer any two questions in this section.

22. (a) State three reasons why elections are regularly held in Kenya. **(3mks)**

(b)Describe the process of law-making in Kenya**.** **(12mks)**

23. (a)State three objectives of devolved government**.** **(3mks)**

(b) Explain six functions of the county government. **(12mks)**

24. (a)Outline the composition of the judicial service commissio**n.** **(3mks)**

(b)Explain six challenges facing the judiciary in Kenya**.** **(12mks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 8

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

INDEX NO…… **ADM NO**……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

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SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Identify **one** limitation that hinders use of electronic sources to get historical data. **(1mark)**
2. Give **two** major cultural developments by man towards the end of new Stone Age. **(2mrks)**
3. State **two** changes that marked Agrarian Revolution in Britain **(2mrks)**
4. State one advantage of using steel over iron during the Industrial Revolution in Europe **(1mark)**
5. State **two** advantages of using airplanes over the ship as a means of transport. **(2mrks)**
6. Identify **one** form of picture writing during the early civilizations. **(1mark)**
7. State **two** uses of water as an early source of energy in industries. **(2mrks)**
8. Identify two factors that led to the decline of Kilwa **(2mrks)**
9. State **one** way through which trade contributed to the rise of Asante Empire during the 19th century. **(1mark)**
10. Identify **one** way through which Europeans maintained peace among themselves during partition of Africa. **(1mark)**
11. State **two** factors that facilitated application of indirect rule in the Northern Nigeria. **(2mrks)**
12. Give two resolutions of the Berlin conference of 1884 -1885 **(1 mark)**
13. Identify **two** ways in which Samori Touré acquired fire arms during the Mandinka Resistance. **(2 mrks)**
14. State one reason why USA did not join the First World War until 1917. **(1 mark)**
15. Name the principal judicial organ of the United Nations Organization. **(1 mark)**
16. Give two principles of Arusha Declaration of 1967 in Tanzania. **(2 mrks)**
17. Give **one** weapon used during the cold war. **(1mark)**

SECTION B (45MARKS)

Answer any three questions in this section

18. (a) State five ways in which the development of the upright posture improved the early man's way of life. **(5mrks)**

(b) **Describe the** cultural and Economic practices of the early man during the Middle Stone Age Period. **(10mks)**

19(a)Give **five** methods used to acquire slaves from West Africa during the Trans-Atlantic trade. **(5mrks)**

(b)Explain **five** factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Saharan trade. **(10mks)**

20(a) Give 3 causes of army mutiny in Democratic Republic of Congo in 1960. **(3mrks)**

(b) Explain six reasons why the Lozi collaborated with the British during colonization of Africa **(12mks)**

21(a) Give five reasons that encouraged nationalist in Mozambique to use armed struggle to attain independence. **(5mrks)**

(b) Why did the French system of assimilation fail in the area outside the communes of Senegal **(10mks)**

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22(a) State three reasons for the failure of Schlieffen plan during First World War. **(3mrks)**

(b) Explain six reasons for the Allies Victory during Second World War. **(12mks)**

23(a) State three conditions that gave rise to the Non-Aligned movement. **(3 mrks)**

(b) Explain six challenges of the Non-Aligned movement. **(12mks)**

24(a) Name three types of federal courts in USA **(3mks)**

(b) What are the duties of the Prime Minister in Britain **(12 mks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 9

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

INDEX NO…… **ADM NO**……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

a) Write your Name, Admission number and stream.
b) Answer ALL questions in the answer sheets provided.
c) Answer ALL questions in section A, Three questions in the section B and Two questions in section C.
d) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	A		B				C		TOTAL
	1--17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. **Name** the place where the remains of Homohabilis were discovered in Kenya. **(1 mark)**
2. **State** two sub-groups of the Highland Nilotes. **(2 mrks)**
3. **Identify** the main economic activity of the Ameru in the Pre-colonial period. **(1 mark)**
4. **State** the main reason for the decline of the Akamba dominance in the Long Distance Trade. **(1 mark)**
5. **Identify** the Centre established for freed slaves by missionaries in Kenya in the 19th century. **(1 mark)**
6. **Name** one Arab family which ruled the Kenyan coast on behalf of the Oman Arabs. **(1 mark)**
7. **Give two** ways in which education has promoted national unity in Kenya. **(2 mrks)**
8. **State two** results of the National Accord and Reconciliation Act of 2008 **(2 mrks)**
9. **State two** roles of Mekatilili wa Menza in the Agiriama resistance. **(2 mrks)**
10. **Identify two** factors that undermined the local government in Colonial Kenya. **(2 mrks)**
11. **State** the main grievance of the Taita Hills Association in the 1930s. **(1 mark)**
12. **State two** roles played by the Kenya African Democratic Union in the struggle for independence in Kenya. **(2 mrks)**
13. **Give one** limitation to the freedom of expression. **(1 mark)**
14. **Identify two** types of elections in Kenya. **(2 mrks)**
15. **Give one** condition that may lead to the removal of a County Governor from office. **(1 mark)**
16. **State two** functions of the senate. **(1 mark)**
17. **Identify one** category of government expenditure. **(1 mark)**

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

*Answer **three** questions from this section*

18. **(a) Name three** early inhabitants in Kenya **(3 marks)**

    (b) Describe the social organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. **(12 marks)**

19. **(a) Give three** reasons why the colonial government denied the Africans the right to grow cash crops in Kenya before 1954. **(3 marks)**

(b) Explain six problems faced by Africans elected members of parliament in the struggle for independence **(12 marks)**

20.(a) State five methods that were used by the African nationalists in Kenya during the struggle for independence **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain the role played by African elected members of parliament in the struggle for independence **(10 marks)**

21 (a) State three ways in which the government of Kenya facilitated the acquisition of land for Africans after1963. **(3 marks)**

(b)Explain **six** ways in which the government has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya since independence **(12 marks)**

SECTION C; 30 MARKS

*Answer **two** questions from this section*

22.(a) Identify **three** groups of people whose freedom of movement if limited by the constitution. **(3 marks)**

(b)Explain **six** rights of an arrested person **(12 marks)**

23. (a) State **five** categories of members of the senate **(5 marks)**

(b) Explain **five** functions of the national assembly **(10 marks)**

24. (a) Identify **three** categories of funds established by the Kenya constitution since 2010 **(3 marks)**

(b) Describe the process of budget making in Kenya. **(12 marks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 9

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

INDEX NO…… **ADM NO**……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

a) Write your Name, Admission number and stream.
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FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	A		B				C		TOTAL
	1--17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. What is the name given to stone tools made by early man in the second phase of the of the Old Stone Age period? **(1 mark)**
2. Identify **one** invention that promoted the development of agriculture in ancient Egypt. **(1 mark)**
3. State **two** ways in which the Trans-Atlantic trade contributed to the decline of the economy of West Africa communities. **(2 marks)**
4. Give **one** result of space exploration. **(1 mark)**
5. What is the advantage of using fire and smoke signals as a means of communication? **(1 mark)**
6. State **two** ways in which poor transport network hinders industrialization in the third world countries. **(2 mrks)**
7. State **two** factors that led to the growth of Kilwa as an early urban centre. **(2 mrks)**
8. State **one** significance of the Royal Fire in the Mwene Mutapa kingdom? **(1 mark)**
9. State **one** way in which the Ndebele benefited from the British-Ndebele war of 1893 to 1896. **(1 mark)**
10. State **two** positive effects of assimilation policy to Senegal during the Colonial rule**.** **(2 mrks)**
11. State **two** roles played by the ex-war soldiers in the growth of African Nationalism After 1945. **(2 mrks)**
12. State one way in which the rise of dictators in Europe contributed to the outbreak of the Second World War**.** **(1 mark)**
13. Name **two** categories of membership to the United Nations Security Council. **(2 mrks)**
14. Give **two** economic benefits enjoyed by the members of the commonwealth. **(2 mrks)**
15. State **two** methods that the international community used to hasten the attainment of the majority rule in South Africa**.** **(2 mrks)**
16. State **one** reason that made Tanzania adopt a multi-party system of government in the 1990's**.** **(1 mark)**
17. Name the type of government that is practiced in **Britain** **(1 mark)**

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

*Answer **ANY THREE** questions in this section.*

18. a) State **five** uses of stone tools by early people during the Old Stone Age period. **(5 mrks)**

b) Why was hunting animals mainly a group activity during the Stone Age period? **(10 mks)**

19. a) Give **three** ways through which trade contributed to the rise of Asante kingdom in the 18th century. **(3 marks)**

b) Describe the social organization of the Asante in the 18th century. **(12 marks)**

20. a) Give **five** reasons why Lewanika collaborated with the British. **(5 marks)**

b) Explain **five** results of the collaboration between Lewanika of Lozi and the British in the 19th century? **(10 marks)**

21. a) State **three** reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe**.** **(3 marks)**

b) Explain **six** effects of British rule in Zimbabwe**.** **(12 marks)**

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

*Answer **ANY TWO** questions in this section.*

22. a) Give **five** reasons for the formation of Economic Community of Western African States (ECOWAS). **(5 marks)**

b) Explain **five** challenges facing the African union (A.U**).** **(10 marks)**

23. a) State **three** ways in which the government of the Democratic Republic of Congo promoted the education of Africans after independence. **(3 marks)**

b) Explain **six** political challenges that have faced the Democratic Republic of Congo since independence**.** **(12 marks)**

24. a) List **five** parliamentary duties of the Monarch in Britain**.** **(5 marks)**

b) Highlight **five** functions of parliament in India**.** **(10 marks)**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 10

311/1

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

INDEX NO…… **ADM NO**……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

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b) *Answer ALL questions in the answer sheets provided.*

c) *Answer ALL questions in section A, Three questions in the section B and Two questions in section C.*

d) *Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	A		B				C		TOTAL
	1--17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Name **two** pre historic sites in Kenya **2mks**
2. Identify the dispersal point of river lake Nilotes in Uganda **1mk**
3. Identify **two** duties of Orkoiyot among the Nandi during pre-colonial period **2mks**
4. Give the political significance of circumcision among Kenyan societies in pre-colonial period **1mk**
5. What was the **main** reason for rulers of Malindi to welcome the Portuguese in the 16thC? 1mk
6. State **two** reasons why the government may limit the freedom of speech in Kenya today **2mks**
7. Give **two** types of democracy used in Kenya **2mks**
8. State **two** terms of Anglo- German agreement of 1886 **2mks**
9. Name **one** leader of the Asian delegation to London during the Devonshire White paper of 1923 **1mk**
10. Identify the **main** incident that prompted the declaration of the state of emergency in Kenya on 20TH October 1952 **1mk**
11. Give **two** objectives of Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU) **2mks**
12. Name the body responsible for coordination of elections in Kenya **1mk**
13. Name the Chief accounting officer of the Judicial Service Commission **1mk**
14. Name the education commission established in 1982 to review the system of education **1mk**
15. What was the political consequence of 1966 Limuru conference **1mk**
16. Identify **two** ex-official members of Kenyan parliament **1mk**
17. Give **two** examples of external sources of revenue for national government **2mk**

SECTION B (45MKS)

Answer any three questions

18. **a)** Name **five** communities which belong to Highland Nilotes **5mks**

b) Describe the social organization of the Somali during the pre-colonial period **10mks**

19. **a)** Give **five** reasons why Nabongo Mumia collaborated with the British **5mks**

five effects of missionary activities in Kenya **10mks**

20. a) State ways in which the colonial land policies negatively affected the African in the colonial period **5mks**

b) Explain the role of political parties in the struggle for independence in Kenya in the 19th C **10mks**

21. a) Identify **five** roles of National philosophies in Kenya's development **5mks**

b) Explain **five** challenges facing health sector in Kenya today **10mks**

SECTION C (30MKS)

Answer any two questions

22. a) Identify **three** ways that could be used to amend the constitution **3mks**

b) Outline the stages through which a bill passes before it becomes law in Kenya **12mks**

23. a) Give **three** reasons why general elections are conducted every five years **3mks**

b) Explain **six** functions of the public service in Kenya **12mks**

24. a) Give the composition of the county assembly **5mks**

b) Explain **five** reasons why the Kenyan government prepares an annual budget **10mks**

KCSE 2025 CROSS-COUNTRY MOCKS

POSSIBLE TRIAL 10

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME……

SCHOOL…… **SIGN**……

INDEX NO…… **ADM NO**……

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

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SECTION	A		B				C		TOTAL
	1--17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
SCORE									

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Name two types of written materials used by historians as a source of history and government. **(2mks)**
2. List **two** economic activities of early man during the stone age period. **(2mks)**
3. Name the person who invented seed drill. **(1mk)**
4. State **two** ways trough which slaves were obtained in West Africa during the Trans-Atlantic trade. **(2mks)**
5. Give **two** features of the Roman roads by 300AD. **(2mks)**
6. Identify the **MAIN** use of steam power during the industrial revolution in Europe. **(1mk)**
7. Outline the **MAIN** factor that led to the growth of ancient town in Kilwa. **(1mk)**
8. Name **two** officials who assisted the ruler of Shona to administer the kingdom. **(2mks)**
9. State the social factors which caused the maji maji rebellion. **(1mk)**
10. Outline the role of emirs of Northern Nigeria during the colonial period. **(1mk)**
11. Give two roles played Ex-World war soldiers in the growth of African nationalism after 1945. **(2mks)**
12. Identify one way in which the cold war was fought. **(1mk)**
13. Give two economic benefits enjoyed by members of common wealth. **(2mks)**
14. Identify two principles of Arusha declaration of 1967. **(2mks)**
15. Define the term Non-Alignment movement (NAM). **(1mk)**
16. Identify one house of congress in USA. **(1mk)**
17. State one function of the International Court of Justice in the United Nations Organisation.(1mk)

SECTION B (45MKS)

Answer any three questions in this section

18. a) Give **five** reasons why hunting of wild animals was mainly a group activity during the stone age period. **(5mks)**

    b) Discuss the factors that led to the Agrarian revolution in America. **(10mks)**

19. State **three** factors that led to the development of Trans-Atlantic trade. **(3mks)**

b) Explain the factors for the decline of Trans-Saharan trade. **(12mks)**

20. a) Give **five** factors that led to the growth of the Asante empire by the 19th century. **(5mks)**

b) Explain 5 reasons why the Africans were defeated during the Maji Maji rebellion. **(10mks)**

21. a) Give 3 social developments which have taken place in Tanzania since independence. **3mks**

b) Explain six political challenges in DRC. **(12mks)**

SECTION C (30MKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22. a) Give **three** reasons why United States of America did not join the First World War until 1917. **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** effects of the Second World War. **(12mks)**

23. a) State **three** reasons why the British used indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. **(3mks)**

b) Explain **six** problems experienced by French administration in Senegal. **(12mks)**

24. a) Outline the **five** roles of the prime minister in India. **(5mks)**

b) Explain the functions of House of Lords in Britain. **(10mks)**

THE END

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SUCCESS

CAUTION TO KCSE 2025 CANDIDATES:

IN CASE / ON EVENT YOU REALIZE PART OF THESE QUESTIONS WERE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY LIFTED IN THE FINAL KCSE 2025 EXAMINATIONS PLEASE DO NOT PANIC!

KILA LA HERI